



Urban Planting Calendar for the ACT



Introduction

Bees pollinate two thirds of our food production. Of the 352,000 flowering plants and crops, nearly 90% rely on pollinators like bees for reproduction. Australia has over 2,000 native bee species, ranging in size from a tiny 2mm long to around 24mm. Most are solitary, do not produce honey or live in large hives. Native bees collect pollen to feed their young and in doing so they pollinate the flowers. As well as pollinating native flowers, native bees are able to pollinate many fruits and vegetables. Different kinds of native bees also like different kinds of flowers with a variety of colours and shapes. To attract native bees, we must plant a variety of species so flowers are available year-round.

We can all improve the health of our local environment by planting a ‘bee banquet’ in our gardens and urban spaces for bees and other beneficial insects and birds throughout the year. Studies have shown that by increasing the diversity of flowering plants, there will be a good balance of pollinators (bees, butterflies, beetles) and predators (ladybirds, birds, lizards, frogs). Pollinators are the foundation of biodiversity, known to facilitate pollination so plants can produce fruits, vegetables and seeds and their presence in landscapes creates food for a wide range of other animals. Predators are equally important to the health of our plants by controlling pest insects such as aphids, psyllids, scale insects, mites, caterpillars and grasshoppers.

Street and urban open space plantings have the potential to provide a key range of food and habitat for pollinators, creating a network of corridors across the urban forest. By providing these resources in urban green spaces, native bees and other pollinator populations can be attracted and sustained, which in turn supports the biodiversity within urban landscapes and improves the health and vigour of our urban forest.

The Urban Planting Calendar for the ACT has been produced by ACT for Bees and the ACT Government to enable the implementation of strategic planting to support bees and other beneficial insects and birds with a diverse range of foraging opportunities across the city and wider landscape.

Natives

*Please note 'F' in the tables below denotes the month the plant is flowering.

Native trees higher than 15m

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Eucalyptus bridgesiana	Apple box	20 x 15	High	Yes							F	F	F				Bees, Birds. Keystone local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus elata	River peppermint	15 x 15	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds
Eucalyptus globoidea	White stringybark	20 x 15	High	Med				F	F	F	F	F	F				Bees, Birds
Eucalyptus goniocalyx	Long-leaved box	20 x 15	Yes	Yes							F	F	F	F	F		Bees, Birds. Keystone local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus macrorhyncha	Red stringybark	15-20 x 10	M/H	Med							F	F	F				Bees, Birds, suitable for use in wildlife corridors for habitat
Eucalyptus maidenii (E. globulus subsp. maidenii)	Maiden's blue gum	25-30 x 15-20	High		F						F	F	F	F	F	F	Good species for wildlife corridors. Flowers are attractive to birds and bees
Eucalyptus mannifera	Red-spotted gum	20 x 12-15	Low	Med				F	F	F							Bees, Birds. Keystone local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus melliodora	Yellow box	20-25 x 20	High	Nil				F	F	F							Bees, Birds. Keystone local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus melliodora (Tarcutta form)	Tarcutta yellow box	20-25 x 20			F	F	F	F									Bees, Birds. Important for wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus microcarpa (E. woollsiana)	Grey box	20 x 12-15	Med	Med						F	F	F	F				Bees, Birds
Eucalyptus polyanthemos subsp. polyanthemos	Red box	20 x 15	Med	Low		F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds. Keystone local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus radiata	Narrow-leaf peppermint	20-25 x 15-20	Low	Med		F	F	F									Bees, Birds. Keystone local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus rossii	Scribbly gum	15-18 x 15	Low	Low					F								Bees, Birds. Local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus rubida subsp. rubida	Candlebark	15-18 x 10-15	Low	Med				F	F	F	F	F	F				Koalas, Birds. Local Species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus sideroxylon	Red ironbark	18 x 12	High	Low										F	F	F	Bees, Birds

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Eucalyptus sideroxylon 'Rosea'	Red ironbark	18 x 12	High	Low	F						F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds
Eucalyptus viminalis	Manna gum, ribbon gum	20-25 x 15-20	Med	Med							F	F	F				Bees, Birds. Local species suitable for habitat plantings

Native trees 10m to 15m high

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Acacia melanoxylon	Blackwood	8-15 x 5-8	Nil	High	F	F	F									F	Bees, Butterflies, Beetles, Birds
Allocasuarina glauca	Grey buloke, swamp oak	12-15 x 8	Nil	Med	F	F	F										Bees, Birds
Allocasuarina littoralis	Black she-oak	8-12 x 4	Nil	Med	F	F	F										Bees, Birds
Angophora floribunda	Rough- barked apple	10-15 x 10	Med	Med						F	F						Bees, Birds, Bats. Provides habitat and food for fauna
Brachychiton populneus	Kurrajong	10-12 x 8-10	Med	Med						F	F	F					Bees, Birds
Callitris endlicheri	Black cypress pine	12-15 x 3-4	Nil	Yes	F	F	F										Birds, Wildlife habitat for nesting
Callitris glaucophylla	White cypress pine	15 x 8-10	Nil	Low	F	F	F								F	F	Birds, Mammals
Eucalyptus aggregata	Black gum	15 X 15	Low	Low						F	F	F					Provides browsing and protective habitat for wildlife
Eucalyptus cinerea	Argyle apple	10-15 x 15	Low	Med	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
Eucalyptus dealbata	Tumbledown red gum	12 x 8	Med	Med	F	F	F										Bees, Nectar eating birds
Eucalyptus dives	Broad leaved peppermint	12-15 x 10	Low	Low	F												Birds, Bees. Keystone local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus gracilis	White mallee, Red mallee	6-12 x 4-8	High	High	F								F	F	F	F	Bees, Yellow tailed black cockatoo

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Eucalyptus leucoxylon 'Rosea'	Red-flowering yellow gum	10-15 x 6-10	Med	Low	F	F	F	F			F	F	F	F	F	F	Bird habitat
Eucalyptus michaeliana	Hillgrove gum	15 x 10	High	High	F	F	F									F	Bees, Birds
Eucalyptus mitchelliana	Mount Buffalo sallee	10 x 10	High	Nil				F	F	F							Bees, Birds
Eucalyptus nortonii	Long-leaved box, mealy bundy	12-15 x 12-15	Yes	Yes							F	F	F				Bees, Birds
Eucalyptus pauciflora subsp. pauciflora	Snow-gum	15 x 10	High	High		F	F	F									Bees, Birds. Local species that provides wildlife habitat.
Eucalyptus stellulata	Black sallee	10 x 10	Med	Med	F	F	F						F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds. Local species that provides wildlife habitat
Eucalyptus scoparia	Wallangarra white gum	12 x 12	Yes	Yes													Bees, Birds
Melaleuca bracteata	Black tea-tree	8-12 x 6-8	High	High	F	F	F										Bees, Birds

Native trees less than 10m high

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Acacia convenyi	Blue bush	6 x 6	Nil	Med	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Beetles
Acacia pendula	Weeping myall	8 x 5	Nil	Med	F	F	F							F	F	F	Birds. Local species that provides wildlife habitat
Allocasuarina verticillata	Drooping she-oak	6 x 4	Nil	Med										F	F	F	Birds
Callistemon citrinus 'Splendens'	Crimson bottlebrush	3 x 3	High	Med		F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies. Useful for wildlife habitat
Callistemon 'Harkness'	Callistemon 'Harkness'	3-6 x 2-3	High	Med	F												Bees, Birds, Butterflies. Useful for wildlife habitat. Flowers as a food source
Callistemon 'Kings Park Special'	Callistemon 'Kings Park Special'	4-6 x 4-5	High	Med	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies. Useful for wildlife habitat. Flowers as a food source.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Callistemon viminalis</i> 'Dawson River Weeper'	Dawson River Weeper	4-6 x 3-5	High	Med	F	F	F				F	F	F				Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Beetles. Useful for wildlife habitat
<i>Callitris muelleri</i>	Mueller's cypress	5 x 3	Nil	Nil													Provides habitat for wildlife
<i>Eucalyptus apiculata</i>	Narrow- leaved mallee ash	6 x 4	Med	Med	F											F	Bees, Birds
<i>Eucalyptus cunninghamii</i> (E. <i>rupicola</i>)	Multi- stemmed mallee	3 x 4	Yes	Yes							F	F	F				Bees, Birds
<i>Eucalyptus lacrimans</i> (E. <i>Pauciflora</i> <i>Tantangera</i> form)	Adaminaby snow gum	8-12 x 6-8	High	High	F	F	F	F									Bees, Birds. Provides habitat for local wildlife.
<i>Eucalyptus mannifera</i> 'Little Spotty'	Little Spotty	8 x 7	Low	Med					F	F	F						Bees, Birds. Habitat for wildlife and wildlife corridors
<i>Eucalyptus moorei</i>	Narrow- leaved sallee, Little sallee	5 x 6	High	High							F	F					Bees, Birds. Good wildlife habitat for small birds
<i>Eucalyptus parvula</i>	Small-leaf gum	6-10 x 5-10	Yes	Yes					F	F	F						Bees, Birds
<i>Melaleuca linariifolia</i>	Flax leaf paperbark	8 x 7	High	Med					F	F	F						Bees, Birds

Native shrubs higher than 4m

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Acacia dealbata</i>	Silver wattle	6 x 4	Low	Med	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia howittii</i>	Sticky wattle	5 x 4		Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black wattle	7 x 5		Good	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia pycantha</i>	Golden wattle	4 x 3		Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia spectabilis</i>	Mudgee wattle	4 x 3		Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Banksia ericifolia</i>	Heath banksia	5 x 5	High		F	F	F					F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds, Small mammals
<i>Banksia ericifolia x spinulosa 'Giant Candles'</i>	Banksia hybrid 'Giant Candles'	5 x 5	High	High										F	F	F	Bees, Birds, Small mammals
<i>Banksia integrifolia</i>	Coast banksia	6 x 4	High	High								F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Banksia marginata</i>	Silver banksia	5 x 4	High	High								F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Banksia serrata</i>	Old man banksia	6 x 4	High	High	F	F	F	F	F	F				F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Callistemon salignus</i>	Willow bottlebrush	4 x 3	High	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Callistemon viminalis 'Hannah Ray'</i>	'Hannah Ray' bottlebrush	4 x 3	High	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F				Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Hakea eriantha</i>	Tree hakea	4 x 4			F	F	F										Bees, Birds
<i>Hakea salicifolia</i>	Willow-leaved hakea	5 x 4			F	F	F							F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Lomatia arborescens</i>	Smooth lomatia	6 x 3						F	F	F							
<i>Lomatia myricoides</i>	River lomatia	5 x 3						F	F	F							
<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>	Swamp paperbark	4 x 3	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds
<i>Melaleuca styphelioides</i>	Prickly-leaved paperbark	8 x 4	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds

Native shrubs 2-4m high

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Acacia buxifolia</i>	Box-leaf wattle	2.5 x 2		Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia cardiophylla</i>	Wyalong wattle	3 x 4		Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Acacia decora</i>	Showy wattle	2 x 2		Yes	F									F	F	F	Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia iteaphylla</i>	Flinders Range wattle	3 x 3		Yes										F	F	F	Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia triptera</i>	Spurwing wattle	2 x 2		Yes	F	F	F							F	F	F	Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Acacia vestita</i>	Hairy wattle	3 x 5		Yes	F											F	Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Atriplex nummularia</i>	Old man saltbush	3 x 2	Yes						F	F	F						Bees
<i>Baeckea virgata</i>	Twiggy heath myrtle	3 x 3	High	High								F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Banksia spinulosa</i>	Hairpin banksia	3 x 2		Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> subsp. <i>lasiophylla</i>	Sweet bursaria	3 x 2	High	Low					F	F							Bees, Beneficial wasps
<i>Callistemon 'Burgundy'</i>	'Burgundy Jack' bottlebrush	3 x 3	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds
<i>Callistemon citrinus</i>	Crimson bottlebrush	3 x 2	High	Yes	F	F	F				F	F	F				Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Callistemon 'Mauve Mist'</i>	'Mauve Mist' bottlebrush	3 x 3	High	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Callistemon pallidus</i>	Lemon bottlebrush	3 x 3	High	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Callistemon phoeniceus</i>	Scarlet bottlebrush	2 x 3	Med	Med	F	F	F				F	F	F				Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Callistemon 'Reeve's Pink'</i>	'Reeve's Pink' bottlebrush	3 x 3	High	Yes			F	F	F								Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Callistemon sieberi</i> (<i>C. paludosus</i>)	River bottlebrush	3 x 2	High	Yes				F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Correa backhouseana</i>	Round-leaf Kangaroo Island correa	2 x 1	High					F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies, Small mammals
<i>Dodonea viscosa</i> 'Purpurea'	Sticky hop bush	3 x 1.5	Yes											F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Grevillea acanthifolia</i> subsp. <i>acanthifolia</i>	Acanthus-leaved grevillea	3 x 4			F	F	F	F	F	F							Moths, Butterflies & other insects
<i>Grevillea arenaria</i>	Nepean spider flower	2-5 x 4	High		F											F	Bees, Birds
<i>Grevillea aspleniifolia</i>	Fern-leaved grevillea	3 x 4	High		F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		Bees, Good bird attractor
<i>Grevillea 'Audrey'</i>	Grevillea Audrey	2 x 2	High		F	F	F							F	F	F	Good Bird attractor

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Grevillea 'Canberra Gem'	Grevillea 'Canberra Gem'	2 x 2	High		F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea dimorpha	Flame grevillea	3 x 2	High		F	F	F										Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea 'Evelyn's Coronet'	Grevillea 'Evelyn's Coronet'	2 x 1.7	High		F	F	F							F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea x 'Hookeriana'	Red toothbrushes	2 x 5	High		F	F	F	F	F	F				F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea iaspicula	Wee Jasper grevillea	1.5-4 x 1.5-4			F	F	F				F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea juniperina	Prickly spider-flower	2 x 2	High		F	F	F						F	F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea longifolia	Fern-leaf spider flower	3 x 4	High		F	F	F										Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea manglesii subsp. manglesii (G. glabrata)	Grevillea manglesii	3 x 4	High											F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea obtusifolia	Gin Gin Gem	2 x 2	High		F	F	F										Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea parvula	Genoa grevillea	2 x 2	High		F	F	F				F	F	F				Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea 'Poorinda Constance'	Grevillea 'Poorinda Constance'	2 x 2	High		F	F	F	F	F	F				F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea 'Poorinda Elegance'	Grevillea 'Poorinda Elegance'	2 x 2	High					F	F	F	F	F	F				Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea 'Poorinda Leanne'	Grevillea 'Poorinda Leanne'	2 x 2	High		F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea 'Poorinda Peter'	Grevillea 'Poorinda Peter'	3 x 5	High		F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea 'Poorinda Queen'	Grevillea 'Poorinda Queen'	2 x 2	High		F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea rivularis	Carrington Falls grevillea	2 x 6	High		F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea shiresii	Grevillea shiresii	3 x 3	High		F	F	F							F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea victoriae	Royal grevillea	2 x 4	High		F	F	F							F	F	F	Bees, Good bird attractor
Grevillea willisii	Omeo grevillea	2 x 3	High		F	F	F										Bees, Birds
Hakea gibbosa	Hairy hakea	3 x 3	Yes											F			Bees, Birds

Native shrubs 1-2m high

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Pollinators							
					Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	
<i>Kunzea parvifolia</i>	Violet kunzea	1.2 x 1.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Birds, Bees
<i>Olearia phlogopappa</i>	Alpine daisy bush	1.5 x 1		Yes	F	F	F										Non-flying mammals
<i>Philotheeca myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>acuta</i> (<i>Eriostemon myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>acutus</i>)	Long-leaf wax flower	1.3 x 2	Yes		F	F	F										Pollinators
<i>Philotheeca myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>myoporoides</i> (<i>Eriostemon myoporoides</i> subsp. <i>myoporoides</i>)	Long-leaf wax flower	1.5 x 2	Yes		F	F	F										Pollinators
<i>Podocarpus lawrencei</i>	Mountain plum-pine	1 x 1		Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Small lizards
<i>Rhagodia spinescens</i> var. <i>deltophylla</i>	Spiny saltbush	1 x 1			F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies, nest and shelter for lizards
<i>Thelionema glauca</i> (<i>Stypandra glauca</i>)	Nodding blue lily	1 x 1			F	F	F	F	F	F							
<i>Westringia fruticosa</i>	Coastal rosemary	1.5 x 3	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees
<i>Westringia</i> 'Wynyabbie Gem'	Coastal rosemary 'Wynyabbie Gem'	1.3 x 1.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees
<i>Zieria cytisoides</i>	Downy zieria	1.5 x 1.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F							F	F	F	Bees, Birds

Native shrubs less than 1m

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Allocasuarina nana</i>	Dwarf she-oak	1 x 1.5		Yes	F	F	F										Birds
<i>Banksia 'Birthday Candles'</i>	Banksia 'Birthday Candles'	0.5 x 1.2	High	High	F	F	F				F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Callistemon 'Little John'</i>	Callistemon 'Little John'	1 x 1	High	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds
<i>Callistemon 'White Anzac'</i>	Callistemon 'White Anzac'	1 x 3	High	Yes	F	F	F										Bees
<i>Correa 'Dusky Bells'</i>	Correa 'Dusky Bells'	0.5 x 0.75	Yes		F						F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees
<i>Grevillea juniperina 'Molonglo'</i>	Prickly spider-flower	0.5 x 3	High		F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Grevillea 'Little Thicket'</i>	Grevillea 'Little Thicket'	0.8 x 0.8	High		F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees
<i>Micromyrtus ciliata</i>	Fringed myrtle	0.5 x 0.7	High		F	F	F	F								F	Bees, Birds, Butterflies

Native ground covers

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Astartea fascicularis (prostrate form)</i>	False baeckea	0.3 x 1.5	Yes					F	F	F							Bees, Birds
<i>Banksia integrifolia 'Roller Coaster'</i>	Coastal banksia 'Roller Coaster'	0.7 x 2-4	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F				Bees, Butterflies
<i>Brachyscome multifida</i>	Cut-leaved daisy	0.3 x 0.5	Yes					F	F	F							Bees, Birds
<i>Correa decumbens</i>	Spreading correa	0.3 x 1.2	High					F	F	F							Bees, Birds
<i>Grevillea australis</i>	Southern grevillea	0.2 x 0.4	High		F	F	F										Bees, Birds
<i>Grevillea curviloba</i>	Spider flower	1 x 2.5	High		F	F	F				F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Grevillea juniperina (prostrate form)</i>	Prickly spider-flower	0.3 x 1.5	High		F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		F		Bees, Birds
<i>Grevillea 'Poorinda Royal Mantle'</i>	Grevillea 'Poorinda Royal Mantle'	0.2 x 2	Yes		F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Butterflies
<i>Hardenbergia 'Flat White'</i>	Happy Wanderer Flat white	0.2-0.5 x 2-4	Yes					F	F	F							Bees, Birds
<i>Hardenbergia 'Meema'</i>	Happy wanderer Meema, Purple coral pea	0.5 x 2	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F				Bees, Butterflies
<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i>	Creeping boobialla	0.1 x 2	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees

<i>Myoporum parvifolium</i> 'Fine Leaf Form'	Creeping boobialla (fine leaf form)	0.2 x 1-2	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F									Bees
<i>Myoporum parvifolium purpurea</i>	Purple creeping boobialla	0.1-0.4 x 1.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F									Bees
<i>Platysace lanceolata</i> 'Edna Walling Flower Girl'	'Edna Walling Flower Girl'	0.2 x 0.3	Yes	Yes					F	F	F								Bees, Butterflies
<i>Viola hederacea</i>	Native violet	0.2 x 0.2	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F									Bees

Native climbers

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Billardiera scandens</i>	Appleberry		Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds
<i>Clematis aristata</i>	Old man's beard		Yes		F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies
<i>Hardenbergia 'Rosea'</i>	Pink coral pea		Yes		F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Butterflies
<i>Hardenbergia violacea</i>	Purple coral pea		Yes		F	F	F										Bees

Native grasses

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Austrostipa bigeniculata</i>	Kneed Spear-grass (native)	1	Yes		F	F	F										Bees
<i>Dianella revoluta</i>	Blueberry lily	0.3 x 0.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Dianella tasmanica</i>	Tasman flax lily	0.7 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Lomandra hystrix</i> 'Tropicbelle'	Mat rush	0.8 x 0.8			F	F	F										Bees, other insects, Lizards
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i>	Spiny-head mat-rush	0.5 x 1			F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies, other insects, Lizards
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> 'Cassica'	Cassica mat rush	1.2 x 0.8			F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies, other insects, Lizards
<i>Lomandra longifolia</i> 'Katrinus'	Katrinus mat rush	1 x 0.7			F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies, other insects, Lizards
<i>Poa labillardierei</i>	Common Tussock-grass	1.5 x 1						F	F	F	F						Butterflies
<i>Poa labillardierei</i> cv 'Erindale'	Tussock grass	0.2-0.8 x 0.2-0.4			F	F	F	F	F	F							Butterflies
<i>Poa sieberiana</i> 'Aranda'	Grey tussock-grass 'Aranda'	0.3 x 0.3			F	F	F	F	F	F							

Introduced species

*Please note 'F' in the tables below denotes the month the plant is flowering.

Introduced trees higher than 15m

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (M)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Liquidambar styraciflua	American sweet gum	15-20 x 12	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees
Liquidambar styraciflua 'Festeri'	Festeri sweet gum	18 x 12	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees
Platanus orientalis	Oriental plane	20 x 12-15	High	High	F	F	F										Bees
Platanus orientalis var 'Digitata'	Cut leaf oriental plane	18 x 12-15	High	High	F	F	F										Bees
Populus deltoides 'Weetangera'	Weetangera eastern cottonwood	20 x 15		Yes	F	F	F										Bees
Populus yunnanensis 'Gundaroo'	Gundaroo Yunnan poplar	15-20 x 10		Yes	F	F	F										Bees
Tilia x europaea	Common linden, lime tree	18 x 12	High	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Birds

Introduced trees 10-15m high

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Acer buergerianum	Trident maple	10 x 8	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees and other pollinators
Acer x freemanii 'Jeffersred' Autumn Blaze	Autumn blaze maple	12 x 10	High	Yes	F	F	F										Bees and other pollinators

Introduced trees less than 10m high

Conifer trees

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Cedrus atlantica 'Glauca'</i>	Blue atlas cedar	20 x 15-20		Yes								F					Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cedrus deodara</i>	Deodar cedar	20 x 15-20		Yes									F				Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cedrus libani</i>	Cedar of Lebanon	20 x 15		Yes				F	F	F							Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cupressus arizonica</i>	Arizona cypress	20 x 15-20		Yes											F		Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cupressus cashmeriana</i>	Kashmir cypress	20 x 15-20		Yes	F	F	F										Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cupressus sempervirens 'Glauca'</i>	Italian cypress	10-15 x 3-5		Yes											F		Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cupressus sempervirens 'Stricta'</i>	Italian cypress	10-15 x 3-5		Yes	F	F	F										Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cupressus sempervirens 'Swane's Golden'</i>	Italian cypress	10-15 x 3-5		Yes	F	F	F										Birds (also seeds)
<i>Cupressus torulosa</i>	Bhutan cypress	15-20 x 8-10		Yes	F	F	F										Birds (also seeds)
<i>Larix decidua</i>	European larch	12 x 8-10		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus brutia</i>	Cypress pine	20 x 15		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus canariensis</i>	Canary island pine	20 x 15		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus eldarica</i>	Mondell pine	15 x 10		Yes	F	F	F										Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus halepensis</i>	Aleppo pine	15-20 x 12		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus patula</i>	Mexican pine	15 x 10		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus pinea</i>	Stone pine	15 x 12-15		Yes			F										Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus sabiniana</i>	Digger pine	15 x 10		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)
<i>Pinus torreyana</i>	Torrey pine	15-20 x 15		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	Bald cypress	20 x 10		Yes		F											Birds (also seeds)

Introduced shrubs higher than 4m

Introduced shrubs 2-4m high

Introduced shrubs 1-2m high

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Summer	Autumn	Winter	Pollinators
<i>Abelia x grandiflora</i>	Abelia x grandiflora	1.5 x 1.2	High					F		Bees
<i>Abelia rupestris</i>	Glossy abelia	1.5 x 1.2	High					F		Bees
<i>Abelia schumannii</i>	Schumann abelia	1.2 x 1	High		F	F	F			Bees
<i>Chaenomeles japonica</i>	Japanese quince	1 x 1	Yes		F					Bees

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer	Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn	Apr	May	Jun	Winter	Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Choisya ternata</i>	Mexican orange-blossom	1.5 x 1.5	Yes		F	F	F		F	F	F										Bees
<i>Cistus ladanifer</i> (<i>Cistus ladaniferus</i>)	Gum rockrose	1 x 1	Yes	Yes		F	F	F													
<i>Deutzia gracilis</i>	Wedding bells	1.8 x 2	Yes			F	F	F													Bees
<i>Hebe 'Blue Gem'</i>	Combe royal	1 x 1	Yes	Yes		F	F	F													Bees
<i>Hebe 'La Seduisante'</i>	Hebe 'La Seduisante'	1.25 x 1	Yes	Yes		F	F	F													Bees
<i>Hypericum patulum</i> var. ' <i>Henryi</i> '	Yellow mosqueta	1 x 1		Yes		F	F	F													Bees
<i>Nandina domestica</i>	Dwarf sacred bamboo	1.7 x 1	Yes						F	F	F	F									Bees, Butterflies
<i>Phormium tenax</i>	New Zealand flax	1.2 x 1.2	Yes	Yes						F	F	F									Bees
<i>Phormium tenax</i> 'Rubrum'	New Zealand flax	1.2 x 1.2	Yes	Yes						F	F	F									Bees, Birds
<i>Rosmarinus officinalis</i>	Rosemary	1 x 1	Yes	Yes		F	F	F													Bees
<i>Spiraea cantoniensis</i>	Double white may	1.5 x 1.5	High			F	F	F						F	F	F	F	F	F	F	Bees, Butterflies
<i>Spiraea thunbergii</i>	Baby's breath spirea	1.5 x 1.5								F	F	F									
<i>Teucrium fruticans</i>	Tree germander	1.5 x 2	Yes	Yes		F	F	F													Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Viburnum carlesii</i>	Korean spice viburnum	1.5 x 1	Low	Low						F	F	F									

Introduced shrubs less than 1m high

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer	Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn	Apr	May	Jun	Winter	Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Coleonema pulchrum</i> 'Compactum'	Dwarf Diosma	0.75 x 0.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Butterflies
<i>Coleonema pulchrum</i> 'Sunset Gold'	Breath of heaven	0.6 x 1	Yes	Yes														F	F		Bees, Butterflies
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	English lavender	0.3 x 0.3	High	Yes						F	F	F									Bees, Butterflies
<i>Nandina domestica</i> 'Nana'	Dwarf sacred bamboo	0.3 x 0.3	High	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Butterflies

Introduced ground cover

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer	Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn	Apr	May	Jun	Winter	Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Agapanthus africanus</i>	African lily	1 x 1	Yes	Yes					F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	Common bugle	0.1 x 0.3	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Arctostaphylos uvaursi</i>	Common bearberry	0.3 x 3	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Baccharis pilularis</i> 'Twin Peaks'	Chaparral broom	0.7 x 2			F	F	F														
<i>Cistus pulverulentus</i> 'Sunset'	Rockrose	0.75 x 0.75	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees
<i>Convolvulus mauritanicus</i>	Blue rock bindweed	0.5 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Butterflies
<i>Coprosma x kirkii</i>	Creeping mirror plant	0.6 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees
<i>Juniperus conferta</i>	Japanese shore juniper	0.2 x 2		Yes																	
<i>Juniperus sabina</i>	Arcadia juniper	1 x 1		Yes																	
<i>Phlox subulata</i>	Alpine phlox	0.2 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														
<i>Rosmarinus lavandulaceus</i>	Rosemary	0.3 x 0.3			F	F	F										F	F	F		
<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>	Wild thyme	0.1 x 0.4	Yes	Yes													F	F	F		

Introduced climbers

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer	Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn	Apr	May	Jun	Winter	Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Campsis grandiflora</i>	Chinese trumpet creeper		Yes		F	F	F		F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies, Birds
<i>Celastrus scandens</i>	American bittersweet				F	F	F														Bees
<i>Clematis montana</i> 'Rubens'	Old man's beard		Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Butterflies
<i>Fallopia baldschuanica</i> (<i>Polygonum baldschuanica</i>)	Chinese fleece vine		Yes	Yes						F	F	F	F	F							
<i>Rosa banksiae</i>	Banksia rose								F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees

List of special plants

*Please note 'F' in the tables below denotes the month the plant is flowering.

Shrubs

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Acacia filicifolia</i>	Fern-leaved wattle	1 x 1.5		Yes				F	F	F							Bees
<i>Acacia parramattensis</i>	Parramatta wattle	7 x 5		Yes	F	F	F										Bees
<i>Acacia rubida</i>	Red-stem wattle	5 x 4		Yes										F	F	F	Bees, Butterflies
<i>Banksia robur</i>	Swamp banksia	2 x 1.5	High	High				F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Boronia denticulata</i>	Brown boronia	1 x 1.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies
<i>Boronia heterophylla</i>	Red boronia	1.5 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies
<i>Boronia mollis 'Lorne Pride'</i>	Soft boronia 'Lorne Pride'	2 x 1.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies
<i>Boronia 'Telopea Valley Star'</i>	Boronia 'Telopea Valley Star'	1.4 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies
<i>Callistemon rigidus</i>	Stiff bottlebrush	3 x 2	High	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Calothamnus quadrifidus</i>	One-sided bottlebrush	1.5 x 2	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F							Birds
<i>Cassinia longifolia</i>	Shiny cassinia	2 x 2	Yes	Yes				F	F	F							Butterflies
<i>Cassinia quinquefaria</i>	Wild rosemary	2 x 2	Yes	Yes				F	F	F	F	F	F				Butterflies
<i>Cornus capitata</i>	Himalayan strawberry-tree	3 x 3						F	F								
<i>Cornus florida 'Alba'</i>	Pink flowering dogwood	4 x 3						F	F								
<i>Correa glabra</i>	Rock correa	2 x 2	Yes											F	F	F	Bees, Birds
<i>Correa pulchella</i>	Salmon correa	1 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		Bees, Birds
<i>Correa reflexa var. reflexa</i>	Native fuchsia	1 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F					F	F	F	F		Bees, Birds
<i>Correa schlechtendalii</i>	Narrow-bell correa	1.5 x 1.5	Yes	Yes								F	F	F	F		Bees, Birds

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer	Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn	Apr	May	Jun	Winter	Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>scoparium</i> var. <i>rotundifolium</i>)																					
<i>Leptospermum</i> 'Rudolph'	Tea tree 'Rudolph'	3 x 2	High	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Birds
<i>Leptospermum</i> <i>polygalifolium</i> (<i>Leptospermum</i> <i>flavescens</i>)	Jellybush	4 x 4	High	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Butterflies
<i>Linnaea amabilis</i> (<i>kolkwitzia amabilis</i>)	Beauty bush	1.5-2.5 x 2.5	Yes	Yes		F															Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Melaleuca armillaris</i>	Bracelet honey-myrtle	5 x 4	Yes	Yes					F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Moths
<i>Melaleuca incana</i>	Grey honey-myrtle	2.5 x 2.5	Yes	Yes	F	F	F		F	F	F										Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Melaleuca thymifolia</i>	Thyme honey-myrtle	1 x 1	Yes	Yes														F			Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Melaleuca violacea</i>	Violet paperbark	1 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Ozothamnus</i> <i>diosmifolius</i> (<i>Helichrysum</i> <i>diosmifolia</i>)	White dogwood	2.5 x 1	Yes	Yes	F	F	F		F	F	F										Bees, Butterflies
<i>Photinia x 'Robusta</i> <i>Red Robin'</i>	Photinia x 'Robusta Red Robin'	4 x 3	Yes		F	F	F														Bees, Birds
<i>Podocarpus elatus</i>	Illawarra plum	4+ x 4		Yes																	Bees, Birds
<i>Polygala grandiflora</i>	Sweet pea shrub	1.5 x 2	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Polygala myrtifolia</i>	Bellarine pea	1.2 x 2	Yes	Yes	F	F	F														Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Prostanthera cuneata</i>	Alpine mint bush	0.5 x 1.5	Yes						F	F	F	F	F	F	F						Bees
<i>Prostanthera</i> <i>lasianthos</i>	Victorian Christmas bush	2 x 2	Yes		F	F	F		F	F	F										Bees
<i>Rhytidosporum</i> <i>procumbens</i>	White marianth	0.4 x 0.4	Yes	Yes					F	F	F										Butterflies
<i>Scaevola aemula</i>	Fairy fan-flower	1 x 1	Yes		F	F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F						Bees
<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> 'Ludwig Spaeth'	Lilac 'Ludwig Spaeth'	3 x 2	Yes		F	F	F														Bees, Birds, Butterflies
<i>Syringa Vulgaris</i> 'Madam Lemoine'	Lilac 'Madam Lemoine'	3 x 2	Yes		F	F	F														Bees, Birds, Butterflies

Ground covers

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring	Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer	Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn	Apr	May	Jun	Winter	Jul	Aug	Pollinators
Acacia 'Austraflora Cascade'	Wattle 'Austraflora Cascade'	0.3 x 2.4		Yes	F		F	F													Bees
Baekeea virgata (Dwarf form)	Twiggy heath myrtle	0.2-1 x 1-1.5	Yes	Yes	F		F	F													Bees
Brachyscome multifida 'Break O'Day'	'Break O Day' native daisy	0.3 x 0.5	Yes	Yes	F		F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F					Bees, Butterflies
Bracteantha bracteata	Everlasting daisy	0.8 x 0.8	Yes	Yes	F		F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F					Bees, Butterflies
Bracteantha viscosa	Golden everlasting	0.8 x 0.8	Yes	Yes	F		F	F		F	F	F	F								Bees
Calocephalus citrius	Lemon beauty-beads			Yes	Yes	F		F	F		F	F	F								Bees
Chrysocephalum apiculatum (Helichrysum apiculatum)	Common everlasting	0.15 x 0.3	Yes	Yes	F		F	F													Bees, Butterfly larva, other insects
Chrysocephalum semipapposum	Clustered everlasting	0.6 x 0.6	Yes	Yes	F		F	F		F	F	F									Bees, Butterfly larva, other insects
Dampiera diversifolia	Kangaroo lobelia	0.1 x 0.5	Yes	Yes	F		F	F		F	F	F									Bees, Butterflies
Enchylaena tomentosa	Ruby Saltbush	0.5 x 1	Yes	Yes	F		F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		
Grevillea 'Bronze Rambler'	Grevillea 'Bronze Rambler'	0.3 x 2.4	High		F		F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F	F		Bees, Birds
Kunzea pomifera	Muntries	0.3 x 1-2	Yes	Yes	F		F	F													Bees, Birds
Leucochrysum albicans	Hoary sunray	0.15 x 0.1-0.15			F		F	F		F	F	F									Bees
Phyla nodiflora	Frog fruit	0.1 x 1.2			F		F	F		F	F	F	F	F	F	F					Bees, Butterflies
Pimelea filiformis	Trailing rice-flower	prostrate x 1			F		F	F													Bees, Butterflies
Polystichum proliferum	Mother shield fern	1 x 1																			
Scaevola albida	White fan-flower	0.2 x 0.5	Yes							F	F	F									Bees, Butterflies
Trachelospermum asiaticum	Japanese star jasmine			Yes						F	F	F									Bees, Butterflies
Vinca minor	Common periwinkle	0.2 x 1	Yes		F		F	F													Bees, Butterflies
Vinca minor 'Alba'	Common periwinkle 'Alba'	0.2 x 1	Yes				F		F	F	F	F	F								Bees, Butterflies

Botanical Name	Common Name	Height x Width (m)	Nectar	Pollen	Sep	Spring Oct	Nov	Dec	Summer Jan	Feb	Mar	Autumn Apr	May	Jun	Winter Jul	Aug	Pollinators
<i>Wahlenbergia communis</i>	Tufted bluebell	0.2-0.3 x 0.1	Yes					F	F	F	F	F	F			Bees	

